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**MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET**

GROWMARK, Inc.  
2200 SOUTH AVE.  
COUNCIL BLUFFS, IA 51503

EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBER: 1-(800)-798-6457

**\*\*\*\*\* I. PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION \*\*\*\*\***

Product Name: United Full Synthetic 5w-20  
Intended Use: Engine Oil

**\*\*\*\*\* II. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS \*\*\*\*\***

<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>CAS</u>	<u>Wt - %</u>	<u>ACGIH TLV</u>	<u>OSHA PEL</u>	<u>STEL</u>
Highly Refined Petroleum Oil	64742-65-0	80-95	5 mg/M <sup>3</sup>	5 mg/M <sup>3</sup>	10 mg/M <sup>3</sup>
Zinc dialkyldithiophosphate	25103-54-2	0.10 – 1.50	No limits established		

**\*\*\*\*\* III. HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS \*\*\*\*\***

This material is not considered to be hazardous according to regulatory guidelines (see (M)SDS Section 15).

**POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS**

Low order of toxicity. Excessive exposure may result in eye, skin, or respiratory irritation. High-pressure injection under skin may cause serious damage.

**NOTE:** This material should not be used for any other purpose than the intended use in Section 1 without expert advice. Health studies have shown that chemical exposure may cause potential human health risks which may vary from person to person.

**\*\*\*\*\* IV. FIRST AID MEASURES \*\*\*\*\***

**INHALATION**

Remove from further exposure. For those providing assistance, avoid exposure to yourself or others. Use adequate respiratory protection. If respiratory irritation, dizziness, nausea, or unconsciousness occurs, seek immediate medical assistance. If breathing has stopped, assist ventilation with a mechanical device or use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

**SKIN CONTACT**

Wash contact areas with soap and water. If product is injected into or under the skin, or into any part of the body, regardless of the appearance of the wound or its size, the individual should be evaluated immediately by a physician as a surgical emergency. Even though initial symptoms from high pressure injection may be minimal or absent, early surgical treatment within the first few hours may significantly reduce the ultimate extent of injury.

**EYE CONTACT**

Flush thoroughly with water. If irritation occurs, get medical assistance.

**INGESTION**

First aid is normally not required. Seek medical attention if discomfort occurs.

\*\*\*\*\* V. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES \*\*\*\*\*

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA**

**Appropriate Extinguishing Media:** Use water fog, foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide (CO2) to extinguish flames.

**Inappropriate Extinguishing Media:** Straight Streams of Water

**FIRE FIGHTING**

**Fire Fighting Instructions:** Evacuate area. Prevent runoff from fire control or dilution from entering streams, sewers, or drinking water supply. Firefighters should use standard protective equipment and in enclosed spaces, self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Use water spray to cool fire exposed surfaces and to protect personnel.

\*\*\*\*\* VI. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES \*\*\*\*\*

**NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES**

In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations. US regulations require reporting releases of this material to the environment which exceed the applicable reportable quantity or oil spills which could reach any waterway including intermittent dry creeks.

**SPILL MANAGEMENT**

**Land Spill:** Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Recover by pumping or with suitable absorbent.

**Water Spill:** Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Confine the spill immediately with booms. Warn other shipping. Remove from the surface by skimming or with suitable absorbents. Seek the advice of a specialist before using dispersants.

Water spill and land spill recommendations are based on the most likely spill scenario for this material; however, geographic conditions, wind, temperature, (and in the case of a water spill) wave and current direction and speed may greatly influence the appropriate action to be taken. For this reason, local experts should be consulted. Note: Local regulations may prescribe or limit action to be taken.

**ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS**

**Large Spills:** Dike far ahead of liquid spill for later recovery and disposal. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

\*\*\*\*\* VII. HANDLING AND STORAGE \*\*\*\*\*

**HANDLING**

Prevent small spills and leakage to avoid slip hazard.

**Static Accumulator:** This material is a static accumulator.

**STORAGE**

Do not store in open or unlabelled containers. Keep away from incompatible materials.

\*\*\*\*\* VIII. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION \*\*\*\*\*

## ENGINEERING CONTROLS

The level of protection and types of controls necessary will vary depending upon potential exposure conditions. Control measures to consider:

No special requirements under ordinary conditions of use and with adequate ventilation.

## PERSONAL PROTECTION

Personal protective equipment selections vary based on potential exposure conditions such as applications, handling practices, concentration and ventilation. Information on the selection of protective equipment for use with this material, as provided below, is based upon intended, normal usage.

**Respiratory Protection:** If engineering controls do not maintain airborne contaminant concentrations at a level which is adequate to protect worker health, an approved respirator may be appropriate. Respirator selection, use, and maintenance must be in accordance with regulatory requirements, if applicable. Types of respirators to be considered for this material include:

No special requirements under ordinary conditions of use and with adequate ventilation.

For high airborne concentrations, use an approved supplied-air respirator, operated in positive pressure mode. Supplied air respirators with an escape bottle may be appropriate when oxygen levels are inadequate, gas/vapor warning properties are poor, or if air purifying filter capacity/rating may be exceeded.

**Hand Protection:** Any specific glove information provided is based on published literature and glove manufacturer data. Glove suitability and breakthrough time will differ depending on the specific use conditions. Contact the glove manufacturer for specific advice on glove selection and breakthrough times for your use conditions. Inspect and replace worn or damaged gloves. The types of gloves to be considered for this material include:

No protection is ordinarily required under normal conditions of use.

**Eye Protection:** If contact is likely, safety glasses with side shields are recommended.

**Skin and Body Protection:** Any specific clothing information provided is based on published literature or manufacturer data. The types of clothing to be considered for this material include:

No skin protection is ordinarily required under normal conditions of use. In accordance with good industrial hygiene practices, precautions should be taken to avoid skin contact.

**Specific Hygiene Measures:** Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Discard contaminated clothing and footwear that cannot be cleaned. Practice good housekeeping.

## ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS

See Sections 6, 7, 12, 13.

### \*\*\*\*\* IX. PHYSICAL AND SHEMICAL PROPERTIES \*\*\*\*\*

Vapor Pressure (MM HG):	Nil	Vapor Density (Air=1)	Nil
Solubility (in water):	Nil	Melting Point:	NA
Specific Gravity (H2O=1):	.86 - .94		
Boiling Point °F(°C):	Greater than 680°F (360°C)		
Evaporation Rate:	Slower than n-Butyl Acetate		
Appearance and Odor	Amber Liquid, Slight Hydrocarbon Odor		

\*\*\*\*\* X. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY \*\*\*\*\*

**STABILITY:** Material is stable under normal conditions.

**CONDITIONS TO AVOID:** Excessive heat. High energy sources of ignition.

**MATERIALS TO AVOID:** Strong oxidizers

**HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS:** Material does not decompose at ambient temperatures.

\*\*\*\*\* XI. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION \*\*\*\*\*

**ACUTE TOXICITY**

<u>Route of Exposure</u>	<u>Conclusion / Remarks</u>
<b>Inhalation</b>	
Toxicity (Rat): LC50 > 5000 mg/m3	Minimally Toxic. Based on test data for structurally similar materials.
Irritation: No end point data.	Negligible hazard at ambient/normal handling temperatures. Based on assessment of the components.
<b>Ingestion</b>	
Toxicity (Rat): LD50 > 5000 mg/kg	Minimally Toxic. Based on test data for structurally similar materials.
<b>Skin</b>	
Toxicity (Rabbit): LD50 > 5000 mg/kg	Minimally Toxic. Based on test data for structurally similar materials.
Irritation (Rabbit): Data available.	Negligible irritation to skin at ambient temperatures. Based on test data for structurally similar materials.
<b>Eye</b>	
Irritation (Rabbit): Data available.	May cause mild, short-lasting discomfort to eyes. Based on test data for structurally similar materials.

**CHRONIC/OTHER EFFECTS**

**For the product itself:**

Repeated and/or prolonged exposure may cause irritation to the skin, eyes, or respiratory tract.

**Contains:**

Base oil severely refined: Not carcinogenic in animal studies. Representative material passes IP-346, Modified Ames test, and/or other screening tests. Dermal and inhalation studies showed minimal effects; lung non-specific infiltration of immune cells, oil deposition and minimal granuloma formation. Not sensitizing in test animals.

Additional information is available by request.

**The following ingredients are cited on the lists below:** None.

- |              |                               |               |
|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|              | --REGULATORY LISTS SEARCHED-- |               |
| 1 = NTP CARC | 3 = IARC 1                    | 5 = IARC 2B   |
| 2 = NTP SUS  | 4 = IARC 2A                   | 6 = OSHA CARC |

\*\*\*\*\* XII. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION \*\*\*\*\*

The information given is based on data available for the material, the components of the material, and

similar materials.

**ECOTOXICITY**

Material -- Not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms.

**MOBILITY**

Base oil component -- Low solubility and floats and is expected to migrate from water to the land. Expected to partition to sediment and wastewater solids.

**\*\*\*\*\* XIII. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS \*\*\*\*\***

Disposal recommendations based on material as supplied. Disposal must be in accordance with current applicable laws and regulations, and material characteristics at time of disposal.

**DISPOSAL RECOMMENDATIONS**

Product is suitable for burning in an enclosed controlled burner for fuel value or disposal by supervised incineration at very high temperatures to prevent formation of undesirable combustion products.

**REGULATORY DISPOSAL INFORMATION**

RCRA Information: The unused product, in our opinion, is not specifically listed by the EPA as a hazardous waste (40 CFR, Part 261D), nor is it formulated to contain materials which are listed as hazardous wastes. It does not exhibit the hazardous characteristics of ignitability, corrosivity or reactivity and is not formulated with contaminants as determined by the Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure (TCLP). However, used product may be regulated.

**\*\*\*\*\* XIV. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION \*\*\*\*\***

**LAND (DOT) :** Not Regulated for Land Transport

**LAND (TDG) :** Not Regulated for Land Transport

**SEA (IMDG) :** Not Regulated for Sea Transport according to IMDG-Code

**AIR (IATA) :** Not Regulated for Air Transport

**\*\*\*\*\* XV. REGULATORY INFORMATION \*\*\*\*\***

**OSHA HAZARD COMMUNICATION STANDARD:** When used for its intended purposes, this material is not classified as hazardous in accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200.

United States

HCS Classification: Not regulated.

Canada

WHMIS (Canada): Not controlled under WHMIS (Canada).

**\*\*\*\*\* XVI. OTHER INFORMATION \*\*\*\*\***

The information contained herein is based upon data available to us and is believed to be accurate. However, we make no warranty, express or implied, regarding the accuracy of these data or the results to be obtained from the use thereof. We assume no responsibility for injury from the use of the product described herein.

Inquiries regarding MSDS should be directed to:

GROWMARK, Inc.  
Product Safety/MSDS-MU  
2200 SOUTH AVE.  
COUNCIL BLUFFS, IA 51503  
800-798-6457 ext. 109  
309-557-7212 fax